

## Solar Energy South Africa

# Battery compartment energy storage fire extinguishing system



## Overview

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Why is a battery pack a fire extinguisher?

Generally, the battery pack arrangement is tight to increase the system volumetric energy density, which makes the fire-extinguishing agents hard to access to the inner of the battery pack. Therefore, the deep-seated and inaccessible fire is difficult to be extinguished.

Which fire extinguishing agent is used in a lithium ion traction battery?

German motor vehicle inspection association (DEKRA) reported several kinds of water-based fire-extinguishing agents such as water, F-500 and a gelling agent used in extinguishing lithium-ion traction batteries fires. The flame of power LIBs was rapidly extinguished by 1% F-500 within merely 7 s.

How should a battery compartment be designed?

Therefore, battery compartment construction and design should maintain an intact boundary to a fire or explosion, but should also include passive thermal management utilising a combination of space separation, cooling, and zonal fire suppression within a module, and insulation between battery modules to limit thermal runaway to adjacent modules.

How do lithium-ion batteries protect against fire?

Evidence has shown that the key to successful fire protection of lithium-ion batteries is suppressing/extinguishing the fire, reducing of heat-transfer from cell to cell and then cooling the adjacent cells that make up the battery pack/module.

What is Stat-X® fire suppression?

Stat-X® highly-advanced condensed aerosol fire suppression for energy storage systems (ESS) and battery energy storage systems (BESS) applications.

Can gas fire extinguishing agents reduce the temperature of battery?

Gas fire-extinguishing agents such as Halons, HFC-227ea, CO<sub>2</sub> and Novec 1230 are beneficial to integrity protection of battery system during the fire extinguishing process. However, gas fire-extinguishing agents could not effectively reduce the temperature of battery.

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### Lithium-Ion Battery Fire Suppression Using Water Mist Systems

Lithium-Ion Battery Fire Suppression Using Water Mist Systems Fig. 1 depicts the levels of fire protection from cell components to compartment level. Fig. 1 The levels of fire protection for a ...

### Simulation study on fire suppression of lithium-ion battery energy

Dongxing YU, Huang LI, Mingshuai HUO, Zhixin LI, Qiang LI. Simulation study on fire suppression of lithium-ion battery energy storage systems[J]. Energy Storage Science and Technology, doi: ...



### The most comprehensive solution to lithium battery ...

Fire hazards in lithium battery energy storage systems are roughly divided into two aspects: out-of-control internal reactions of lithium batteries and fire hazards in electrical equipment. According to fire protection regulations, the location of ...

### A Review of Lithium-Ion Battery Fire Suppression

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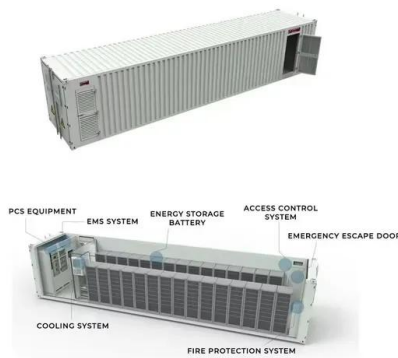


## Fire protection for Li-ion battery energy storage systems

In addition to controlling the automated extinguishing system, the fire protection system triggers all other necessary control functions. Extinguishing Sinorix N2 extinguishing system  
The Sinorix ...

## Aerosol Fire Suppression for Energy Storage Systems

Stat-X can reduce oxygen in an enclosed environment during a battery fire. Our DNV-GL FA test for O2 levels that shows 18% and no drop. Due to the deep-seated nature of a stacked battery fire, the Stat-X extinguisher removed heat ...



## Battery storage guidance note 2: Battery energy storage system fire

Battery storage guidance note 2: Battery energy storage system fire planning and response. Document options. EI Technical Partners get free access to publications. You will need to ...

## Battery (BESS) Fire Protection Systems , Fire Shield ...

Fire risks in battery energy storage systems. Batteries serve a single purpose: to store energy. The larger the battery, the more energy is stored. For information about our electric/hybrid vehicle fire suppression systems click here. To find ...



## Fire Suppression for Battery Energy Storage (Li-ion)

Learn more about Stat-X Fire Suppression for Energy Storage Systems (ESS) and Battery Energy Storage Systems (BESS) to protect life and assets. Search for: Distributor Portal; Contact; Bus Passenger Compartment Fire ...

## Fire protection system aerosol fire extinguisher for new energy storage

It can detect and suppress the early fire to avoid every fire hazard. Now it is widely used in energy storage system, Electrical cabinets, Battery compartment, Passenger cars, Vehicles and SUV ...



## Battery Energy Storage System installations , Fire ...

For fire safety of commercial lithium-ion battery BESS installations (including medium/large scale apartment blocks), which will be much larger than domestic BESS installations, proportionately more stringent fire ...

## Fire Suppression in Battery Energy Storage Systems

The Stat-X ® condensed aerosol fire suppression system is the ideal agent for BESS fire suppression. Stat-X has been tested extensively, resulting in verification of its performance in these categories.

LFP12V100



## Battery energy storage systems: commercial lithium-ion battery

Battery energy storage systems (BESS) are devices or groups of devices that enable energy BESS location, layout, compartment construction, system criticality, and other relevant factors. ...



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