

## Solar Energy South Africa

# Tokelau a grid system



## Overview

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Can a solar array power Tokelau?

Solar Array's seen on the three tiny islands of Tokelau to completely produce solar power energy. The renewable energy system comprising of solar panels, storage batteries and generators running on biofuel derived from coconut will generate enough electricity to meet 150% of the islands' power demand.

How much electricity does a solar system provide in Tokelau?

Each system alone is among the largest off-grid solar power systems in the world, and together they are capable of providing 150% of current electricity demand in Tokelau, a much higher amount than the 90% that was originally planned for.

What is the Tokelau PV project?

The Government of Tokelau sees the PV Project as the first step and therefore trial towards the long-term goal of energy independence based on renewable energy. The project is implemented by the Government of Tokelau and funded jointly by Government of New Zealand, Government of France, UNESCO Apia and UNDP Samoa.

What is Tokelau's energy policy?

The primary focus of the policy is the desire of Tokelau to become self-reliant in energy through a combination of renewable energy and energy efficiency measures.

Why did Tokelau switch to solar?

Yet despite the challenges involved in installing comprehensive solar systems in such a remote location, switching to solar was absolutely crucial for the tiny collection of islands. "Tokelau's atolls are low-lying and especially susceptible to the adverse effects of climate change," Mayhew stressed.

## Why is electricity so expensive in Tokelau?

Before the PowerSmart systems were installed on the nation's three atolls, Tokelau was highly dependent on imported fossil fuels to meet its energy needs and therefore vulnerable to international price fluctuations and increasing fuel costs, making electricity extremely expensive for both households and businesses.

## Tokelau a grid system

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### **BUSI 3503 Energy Systems in Tokelau.docx**

This isolated grid also faces the issues of weather dependency on a lot of its systems, one option would be to invest more in wind turbines and battery storage while aiming to decommission the diesel generators. Renewable Energy Systems in Tokelau 5 This would help shift their load to more renewable sources and reduce their reliance on fossil

### **Tokelau becomes the world's first 100% solar powered country**

Tokelau is one of the world's most remote countries - and the first to be powered fully by PV. SMA Solar Technology AG (SMA) delivered 93 Sunny Island inverters to control the standalone systems on the three coral islands and 205 Sunny Boy inverters to convert the direct current produced by the photovoltaic panels into the alternating current necessary for ...



### **Tokelau - the world's first solar power sufficient nation**

Work started in mid-June 2012 on the one megawatt Tokelau Renewable Energy Project, which is comprised of three individual solar power systems with battery storage. Each system alone is among the largest off-grid solar power systems ...

## [CASE STUDY TOKELAU.docx](#)

"In 2012, The Tokelau Renewable Energy Project installed solar arrays on each atoll, and Tokelau now already produces over 90% of its electricity from solar energy. The process used by Tokelau to reach the goal of 100% renewable generation is a model for similar efforts in the Pacific Islands region." (pacific community, n.d). The study reviewed detailed technical ...



## **Grid-connected PV systems in the Pacific Island Countries**

Tokelau Renewable Energy Project. USP. Solar PV systems, both grid-connected and standalone present economically attractive opportunities to tackle these challenges. With decreasing module costs, grid-connected PV systems are emerging as important part of the PIC power systems. However, increasing penetration levels have to be planned and

## [Fishing and Canoes](#)

Conservation is an important issue in Tokelau, and this is recognised through the banning of certain fishing activities, in certain parts around the lagoon, and banning certain fishing practices mainly those using long nets. When caught it is brought to the village pa to be distributed among the villagers, through the inati system. Inati is



## [Our Story , Teletok , Tokelau](#)

TELETOK is the only telecommunications company on Tokelau Island. TELETOK is a member of the Pacific Islands Telecommunications Association (PITA) and is also involved with other international organizations on internet developments. Solar Power Grid Upgrade: 2016 Upgrade of Fixed Line

### Commercial and Industrial ESS

Air Cooling / Liquid Cooling

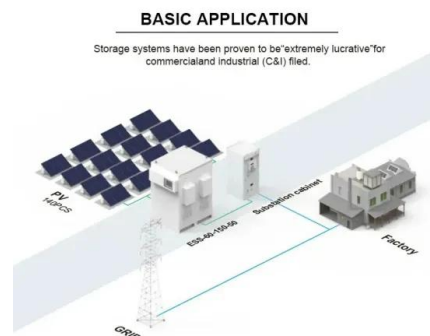
- Budget Friendly Solution
- Renewable Energy Integration
- Modular Design for Flexible Expansion



Numbering System from 4-digit to 5-digit: 2015. GET

## Tokelau Renewable Energy Project , ITP Renewables

The South Pacific nation of Tokelau became the first country in the world to have all of its electricity needs met by solar power. Designed by Powersmart Solar in partnership with ITP Renewables, construction of the combined 1 MW of stand ...



## Tokelau to become world's first 100% solar powered nation

The company claims the Tokelau project is the largest off-grid solar power project in the world, and the largest solar system in the South Pacific. Coconut-oil fired generators will provide backup

## Transforming Tokelau's Energy System: A Case Study in ...

CASE STUDY 1 5 Many remote settlements in Canada, especially in the north, rely on diesel to provide electricity. These villages might benefit from learning from Tokelau's switch to a renewable energy grid. Important lessons learned include the value of scalable and modular system designs, the necessity of strong supplies and passive cooling techniques in ...





## Download the case study: Tokelau, Renewable Case Study, March

An description of the supply-side of the Tokelau energy system before and after the renewable energy project, highlighting the unique aspects of an isolated electric grid; Sketch out the old diesel energy system and new renewable energy system using the building blocks outlined in Unit 2.

## On-Grid Solar System: How It Works and Benefits

In essence, on-grid solar systems allow you to generate your own electricity while staying connected to the main power supply. Components of an On-Grid Solar System. To better comprehend how an on-grid solar system works, it is important to familiarize yourself with its key components. These include: 1. Solar Panels:



- Efficient Higher Revenue**
  - Max. Efficiency 97.5%
  - Max. PV Input Voltage 600V
  - 100% Peak Output Power
  - 2 MPPT Trackers, 100% DC Input Oversizing
  - Max. PV Input Current 18A, Compatible with High-Power Modules
- Intelligent Simple O&M**
  - IP65 Protection Degree, support outdoor installation
  - Smart I-V Curve Diagnosis Function, locate PV string faults accurately and automatically detect faults
  - DC & AC Type II SPD, prevent lightning damage
  - Battery Reverse Connection Protection
- Flexible Abundant Configuration**
  - Plug & Play, EPC Switching Under 10min
  - Compatible with Lead-acid and Lithium Batteries
  - Max. 6 Units Inverters Parallel
  - AFC Function (Optional): when an arc fault is detected the inverter immediately stops operation



## [Tokelau Government](#)

Political System. Tokelau is a non-self-governing territory and has been administered by New Zealand since 1926. The Administrator of Tokelau, a statutory position, is held by a New Zealand senior public servant and is appointed by the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The Administrator has technical responsibility for the administration of Tokelau

## On-Grid Solar System: How It Works and Benefits

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## South pacific islands now totally powered by the sun

The three atolls of Tokelau are Atafu, Nukunonu and Fakaofu. The group of islands is about halfway between New Zealand and Hawaii and is administered by New Zealand. Together they have about one thousand five hundred citizens. Each atoll received its own solar power grid system.

## Powersmart wins Tokelau Solar System Maintenance Contract

PowerSmart was the main technical partner in the construction of Tokelau's Renewable Energy system, which began in 2008. This project led to the design and installation of the largest off-grid solar system in the Pacific region, and one of the largest in the world, with an operating system of 4,032 solar panels and 1,344 solar batteries.



## Utilities

Our grid-scale batteries and software controls store and dispatch this energy, creating a more stable and sustainable grid. We can lower lifecycle costs and deliver reliable energy for utilities and developers alike by combining hardware, software, ...



## Microgrid Technology: What Is It and How It Works?

First, the current grid-connected electrical power system infrastructure should be reviewed, including existing generation sources and available utility incoming sources. Power flow, any harmonic issues, power quality, and transient response issues should be noted, as well as issues with system restoration.



## Material UI Grid System: MUI Grid v2 for Responsive Design

Previously, the MUI Grid system had two properties: containers and items. The grid container was the parent or wrapper that organized child components (grid items) in a flex box-like layout. It used to contain one or more grid items with spacing, alignment, styling, or other properties. Grid items referred to the child elements that availed a

## PV System Types and Components , AE 868: Commercial Solar Electric Systems

All stand-alone (AKA off-grid) systems work in

general without the utility grid, as shown in Figure 1.8. It can be seen that we expect a perfect match between the supply and demand, or in other words between PV system size and load requirement. Over 1,300 batteries with 8,000 kilowatt capacity store the surplus. Thereby, Tokelau has not



## Ground Grid Systems Software , Ground Grid Design , IEEE 80

The Ground Grid Systems module enables engineers to quickly and accurately design and analyze ground protection. Flexible design methodologies allow for quick auto-designed layouts or very detailed schemes. High efficient multi-core parallel calculation allows fast analysis of irregular large-scale renewable applications. Color-coded graphical

## How Energy Storage Systems (ESS) Contribute to Grid Reliability

4. Backup Power During Outages. In addition to supporting grid reliability, ESS provide backup power during outages, particularly for critical infrastructure and homes in areas prone to power disruptions.. In the event of a grid failure, energy storage systems can continue to supply power to critical loads, such as hospitals, emergency services, and homes, until grid ...



## Empower Consultants Hybrid Photovoltaic/Coconut based ...

desire has been official policy for the

Government of Tokelau since 2004, and is fully in line with the policy directions of the New Zealand Government as well. There are no immediate technical reasons why Tokelau cannot place its electricity generation system fully onto solar photovoltaics and generators running on 100% indigenous coconut oil.



## REDUCING DIESEL COST WITH SOLAR HYBRID MINI ...

The Tokelau Renewable Energy Project was launched in 2010 and culminated in the installation of a photovoltaic-diesel hybrid system with battery storage on each of Tokelau's three atolls; Fakaofu, Nukunonu and Atafu. The new solar power systems replaced the existing diesel systems and were designed to provide at least 90% of



## Tokelau Renewable Energy Project , ITP Renewables

Our staff have many years of experience operating in the remote islands of the Pacific, and were in Tokelau working with the community to build this cutting edge off-grid system. The work included: For more information watch a report of the ...

## Tokelau Renewable Energy Project Case Study , PCREEE

Tokelau renewable energy project case study. This case study provides a technical description of the three PV systems, as well as a cost breakdown of the Tokelau project. Tuvalu Mini-grid Training and Site visit: 4th August 2023 .

## Tuvalu Sustainable Energy & Business Start up Workshop 3rd August 2023



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